**1. How to select country dropdown value from IRCTC website that starts with E but the second match (select Egypt not Ecuador)?**

1.How to select country dropdown value from IRCTC website that starts with E but the second match (select Egypt and not Ecuador).

public class IrctcSelectdropdown {

static int i=0;

public static void main(String[] args) {

// Launch browser

System.setProperty("webdriver.chrome.driver", "./drivers/chromedriver.exe");

ChromeDriver driver=new ChromeDriver();

// load url

driver.get("https://www.irctc.co.in/eticketing/userSignUp.jsf");

// implicitwait

driver.manage().timeouts().implicitlyWait(30, TimeUnit.SECONDS);

// Identify the element and store

WebElement element=driver.findElementById("userRegistrationForm:nationalityId");

// create an object using Select class for an webelement

Select dropdown=new Select(element);

// get collection of webelement and store it in list

List<WebElement> options=dropdown.getOptions();

//iterations through each webElement based on condection

for (WebElement eachoption : options) {

if (eachoption.getText().startsWith("E")) {

i++;

if (i==2) {

System.out.println(eachoption.getText());

eachoption.click();

break;

}

}

}

//close browser

driver.close();

}

}

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**2. Access Modifiers of Java Class:**

1.**Public** - It can be accesses anywhere in a particular Java project (even if it is in different package)

2.**Default** - No keyword required and can be accessed only within that particular class.

**Accesss Modifiers of Java Methods:**

1.**Default** – No keyword required and can be accessed only within that particular Method.

2.**Public** - Same as of Java Class. Can be accessed from anywhere.

3.**Protected** - Can be accessed from same package and a sub class existing in any package can access.

4.**Private** - Only Members can access.